If your schools are n't adequate the Federal Government is going to provide it . If you do n't have the right kind of health care , the Federal Government will set up a program that will do it . And you do n't have to worry about it .

We believe this is the American way to handle this problem . Now , some people might say , But , Mr. Nixon , you n't it be easier to have the Federal Government take this thing over ? Why n't it be easier just to have the Federal Government run the whole program ? Why not have a Federal - State program ? We n't it be easier not to bother with private health-insurance programs ? Yes , it would be easier , a lot simpler , but , my friends , you would destroy the standard of medical care because , remember , we have the best medical care in the world today . We do n't want to destroy it , and speaking here in Rochester , Minn .

First of all , can anyone in this square tell me one piece of progressive legislation sponsored by Mr. Nixon or the Republican Party ? [Response from the audience .] That is the party which voted 90 percent against social security in the mid-thirties , voted 90 percent against medical care for the aged in 1960 , voted 90 percent against a party which voted 95 percent against the 25-cent minimum wage in the thirties .

I made no reference to his vote on teachers ' salaries . He did not vote on medical care for the aged . I do n't intend to make any reference to it .

The question was , Am I for the Forand bill ? I introduced a companion bill to the Forand bill in the U.S. Senate . The Forand bill , of course , puts medical care for the aged under the social security system . We tried to pass a bill comparable to that during the last session of the Congress .

We 're going to have to have more in the field of education . We 're going to have to have a better program in the field of medical care , but my friends , the reason why my programs are better for America than those of my opponent is this : That his would turn all of these problems over to the Federal Government . They would cost an amount equal - get this - each year to almost the entire gross annual revenue of America 's in Ford Knox , and do you know what that means to you ? It means higher prices , higher taxes for the American people .

The fact of the matter is , as Congressman Brooks , from the party that voted 90 percent against the $ 1.25 minimum wage , voted 90 percent in the midthirties against 25 cents . The party that voted against medical care for the aged , 90 percent in 1960 , voted 90 percent against the social security in the midthirties . You have to make your judgment .

From now until November 8 we are taking our ease to the forum in which it belongs , where there is no threat of veto , where there is no parliamentary obstruction , and where we will be successful - and that is the forum of the American people . Until a Democrat is in the White house , the Republicans can block action on an adequate minimum wage , they can water down medical care for the aged , they can play politics with civil rights , they can block action on a decent housing bill and a good school bill . But they can not block the American people on November 8. The theme of this campaign is going to be action - action at home to keep pace with our growing needs , to help the unfortunate , to build a still greater nation - and action abroad , to match the rise in Communist power , to meet the turbulent revolutions reshaping our globe .

The Republican leadership of the Senate knows full well that under the parliamentary situation of these final crowded weeks - and in the political atmosphere of rancor that developed in so significant a civil rights measure could have passed . This same political atmosphere has also prevented action on a farm bill and on adequate minimum wage , housing , health care for the aged , and education bills . But progressive legislation has not been the aim of the Republican leadership .

[Applause .] I do n't believe that the American people are going to give their endorsement to the leadership which believes that medical care for our older citizens , financed under social security , is extreme , and I quote Mr. Nixon on accurately - which he does not always do me . [Applause .]

We only need a few more . A shift of only four votes would have given us a decent bill to provide medical care for the aged under the social security system . And next January we will have those votes .

Schools will be built . We have a program in the field of medical care . We have a program in the field of housing .

I believe that the most effective method is through a system of social security and taxes whereby people who want to have the protection for catastrophic illnesses or , for that matter , for noncatastrophic illnesses , if they so desire , can have it , but where no one will be forced to have it if they do not desire , and where they can choose getting that protection through private management or through private plans , which they might choose , with some government assistance . And I would agree with Senator Kennedy , incidentally , to this extent . He indicated that this would be an issue in the campaign , I think it will be an issue in the campaign , and the question will not be one of ends , because I think that all of us agree that we should he protection for our older citizens for medical care . The question will be one of means .

It amounts , for a family of four people , to $ 6.50 for a family of four , which amounts to a grand total of 5 cents per person per day , in the richest country on earth . If you feel that a minimum wage of $ 1.25 is extreme , if you believe that medical care for the aged and to social security is worse than a medical aid bill which recognizes that an old person must take an oath that he is medically indigent , a pauper 's oath , before he gets public assistance , if you feel it is proper to vote two depressed areas bill , if you are pleased by the fact that we built only a year in September 30 percent less housing than in 1955 , and that this administration has vetoed two housing bills in the last 12 months , if you feel that is good , Mr. Nixon is your man . [Response from the audience .

I say to cut back on hospitals is downgrading America . They tell us we 're well off ; then they tell us we ca n't afford to provide our older citizens with a decent program of protection against the heavy cost of medical care . The Republican administration has offered a program which refuses medical care to any retired person or his wife , unless they give away their home , their car , and take a pauper 's oath .

I refer , of course , to the Social Security Act of 1935 . It is particularly appropriate that we mark that anniversary by the extension of the system to include medical care insurance for our older citizens . A quarter of a century ago , the people of the United States turned their back on the dole and the means test , and chose instead to rely on self-financed insurance , paid through the social security system , to protect themselves against the hazards of old age .

[Response from the audience .] Mr. Nixon considers medical care for the aged tied to social security to be , and I quote him , accurately , too extreme . There are 17 million Americans over the age of 65 , and here who does not have a part of his family or he , himself , or herself , will be some day in the same position .

And finally , in 1950 , we passed a bill to provide housing for the elderly , and the administration vetoed it . Lastly , in 1960 , and this is the end of the record , when Senator Anderson and I introduced an amendment to provide medical care for the aged tied to social security , do you know how many Republican votes we got ? One ; 44 Democrats and 1 Republican . And do you know when the vote was announced , a great national magazine said , [Applause .]

And I do n't blame Mr. Nixon for trying to forget the record of a party which has opposed virtually every single Democratic measure designed to provide a human welfare in this century , a party which has not initiated a single piece of forward-looking social legislation since the time of William Howard Taft . Mr. Nixon did not ignore party affiliations when he took his position on the minimum wages , medical care for the aged , and housing . Mr. Nixon , in my opinion , is not going to serve the American people are not going to serve the American people well by attempting to run away from his party affiliation next week . The third Nixon theme is an attack on the policies of the Democratic Party .

Another Kennedy hobgoblin - his picture of the Republicans as people who do n't care - is the oldest hobgoblin of them all , but , like all the others , it too can not stand up to the truth . The Republican program for medical aid to the aged would prevent freebies , avoid socialized medicine , and reach millions more senior citizens than would Mr. Kennedy 's own proposal . The Republican program is not socialized medicine , unlike Mr. Kennedy 's would provide funds for school construction which would enable State and local districts to use their own money for raising teachers salaries , without involving the Government in the direct payment of teachers salaries which would lead toward dictation from Washington as to what is taught in our schools to our children .

Physicians and scientists in fields closely allied to medicine have told me how they are already producing the drugs which , in the years to come , will and have begun to explore the molecules in the cells - the fundamental area where both normality and disease are controlled . The Democratic Party , therefore , now in a position to further this promising scientific attack upon diseases , mental illness , and health , with the broad general programs directed toward the support of research , training of medical , dental , and other health manpower , and expansion of health care facilities . This will not be simple or easy .

Whenever there is any job to be done they say , We 've got to go to Washington and have orders down to the people . We say the answer to progress in America is not to turn to Washington every time there is a problem to be solved , but to start with the people first and work up to Washington , D.C. We say the way to get the jobs and the housing and the medical care and the schools , all the programs that America wants , is to stimulate the creative energies of 180 million free Americans . We say the way to progress is not to weaken the States , but to strengthen the States and the local governments .

The fact of the matter is that older people in this country , and I am vice chairman of the Senate Committee on Aged , are hard hit by the problem of finding decent housing and paying for their medical bills . Under the bill which the Congress passed , anybody before 65 who needs medical care who has $ 600 or $ 1,000 saved up must first spend that money , exhaust their savings , take an oath that they are needy , and then they will get some assistance . I believe the other way , and that is the way the Democratic Party favors it .

Those forced to rely on surplus food packages should receive a more balanced , nourishing diet . And to meet the problem of the aged confronting men past working age , and their families , we must put through an effective program of medical care for the aged under the social security system . The present medical care program will not send one penny to needy persons without further action by the Congress and the State legislatures .

They do n't care , and I 'll prove it . We have a bill which does it the American way , not one that would have compulsory health insurance that would reduce the standard of medical care , that would compel millions of people who do not want it and did n't need it to have it , but , one , a bill in which every American who wanted health insurance can get it , either private or Government , but in which no one in this country is compelled to have it against his will . That 's the American way of handling this problem .

Only one Republican voted for that bill , as only one Republican had voted in 1955 for the original Social Security Act . As Senator Anderson well reported that when the Senate roll-call came killing medical care and when it was announced , the Vice President smiled , but the older people of this country who must take a pauper 's oath to receive medical care as aged citizens are not smiling , and I do not believe Mr. Nixon will smile on November 9 . [Applause .] All this is wrapped up in the poem by T. S. Eliot , The Rock , and in that poem he says , And the wind shall say : ' These were decent people .

Our program (the Kennedy program) was an amendment to the Kerr bill and the Kerr bill provided assistance to all Americans , not to a selected few . Now what was the Kerr bill ? It provided for an increased medical care program for those on public assistance . And so , Senator Kennedy would deny these 17 million senior citizens the right of protecting themselves in advance against the risks of heavy medical bills .

I have confidence in our ability to close the missile gap , to modernize our conventional forces and to put this country the kind of defense strength that Stuart Symington has been warning for years we will need if we are going to remain free at the end of the next years . I have confidence in this Nation 's ability to hold out for the peace that we seek , to see that they have a decent pension and a decent home and decent medical care , but I regret that Senator 's program for medical care under social security are the very same proposals that President Roosevelt in 1935 , the very same people who supported Alf London in his campaign in 1936 , running on the single platform of repealing social security .

They saved enough that they were able to , but I realize and you realize that there are still older people , when they get beyond 65 particularly , it 's a very difficult problem for them to meet , all of them a major illness strikes . Now , the question is : What can we do about it ? My opponent says when he was in the House of Representatives , when the older people who need medical care . Now , that is just a complete falsehood .

We provide , under the program that we are offering and have worked for in the Congress , assistance to those people in need . Mr. Nixon leads a party in this campaign that opposed 90 percent in the thirties , which had control of both houses , itself , and in the month of August 1960 , voted 95 percent against medical care for the aged under social security . I believe in an America where every family can live in a decent home in a decent neighborhood , where children can play safely , where no child is left behind in poverty or unfairness , and today there are 15 million American homes which are substandard , and yet , when the housing production is increasing , we 're building this year 30 percent less homes in the top-level production area than in a year ago - partly , because this administration in the last 15 months has vetoed two housing bills , and we were unable to pass one in this session of the Congress .

But in the next breath he tells us that we ca n't afford to do those things . Well , my friends , the question we need to do . He says we ca n't afford to do what this great country should be doing in education , in programs for the aging , in medical care , in housing , in development of our natural resources . We say we can .

I stand for programs , in addition , which will build the schools that America needs . We stand for programs which will provide for increased and better medical care for our citizens , and particularly for those who need it , who are in the older age brackets - and I will discuss that more a little later . We stand for progress in all of these fields , and particularly , as I stand here before you , I am proud to be a part of that platform and of that program .

It will meet it honestly . It will do a better job , and I resent the attacks of my opponent when they say we are against health care for the aged and they 're for it because , I will tell you , there is a big difference between the way to get the job , and theirs wo n't do the job , and it 's time that the facts be called on it . Look at the problem , and this is the difference between our approach these problems .

I would just add this just point : I do not agree with those people who say that what we should do when we have problems is just to leave them to the States and to the individuals . Now , if the States and the individuals will handle the problems of schools , if they will provide for medical care , if they will do the things that the people want done and that should be done , that is certainly the proper thing to do . But it is the responsibility of the Federal Government to step in where individual or local government can not or will not do the job .

We have 16 million Americans over the age of 65 who live on an average social security check of $ 80 a month . How are they going to get by and find homes , shelter , and medical care ? There is a problem that the United States must face . I am delighted to discuss any problems that anyone wants to raise in this campaign , but I will not apologize for my record . And I point with pride to what the United States and New Jersey and the problems it faces and our people face .

[Applause .] And I could not leave here today , this great source of national strength here in Warm Springs , without reminding all of us that there is still unfinished business before us in the health field , that there are still over 18 million Americans over the age of 65 who live out their lives without assistance , without , a major component of the cruel problems that they face in the field of health , and I believe it incumbent upon the next Congress and the next administration to permit them to participate in the development of a trust fund which will provide protection in their old age without their having to take , as they now take , a pauper 's oath before they can receive medical assistance and medical care . [Applause .

[Cheers .] But you know what could be more important than our job ? What could be more important than building a better world , than more people ? What could be more important than health care for people ? What could be more important than our children and our grandchildren and ourselves ? And the answer is being around to enjoy all these things . So I say to you that today that the most important decision you will make on November 8 is this : Not which of the candidates for the Presidency , for the Vice Presidency , but which party and the leadership that will keep the peace for America without surrender and extend freedom throughout the world ? [Applause .

This is the only method of meeting that test . Opponents of medical care have pretended that it would lead to socialized medicine . Let me make it perfectly clear that I have always opposed socialized medicine and that the Democratic platform really opposes is adequate medical care .

Medical care under our old-age assistance program needs to be improved . The Congress in its last session took an important step in the direction of providing medical care for the neediest . But we can not assume that the problem is solved .

No nation has made greater progress in the human needs of all its citizens than has the United States in the past 25 years . The standards of health care , of welfare services , and of economic security are equally out in front . We have the greatest nation - anywhere , anytime . In this development , we have considered it both necessary and wise , in principles : the first , arising out of the heart of the Judaeo - Christian heritage , is that each of us is morally responsible for the welfare of his fellow man .

The Lincoln tradition is not found in a man who considers $ 1.25 minimum wage to be , and I quote him extreme . The Lincoln tradition of compassion , though , is found in a man who considers Federal aid for education and teachers salaries to be extreme , and I quote him , accurately , and who calls helping our older citizens through the medium of social security to provide medical care for their aged as I do , who considers that to be extreme . I do not regard these measures which help our people , including the measure for decent housing and vigorous labor areas , I do not regard them as extreme .

Here are the facts . I have fought for and will continue to fight for a voluntary Federal - State plan of medical care for the aged , and I believe which all persons 65 and over of moderate means could receive more help than they would receive under Mr. Kennedy 's plan . In addition , under his plan for a compulsory Federal health insurance program many of the wealthy would receive help and 3 million senior citizens with incomes of $ 2,000 or less would receive no help .

What are the folks going to do ? What are the voters going to do ? The term ' s what you 're a first , you look at our record and on the record I say you compare the record of the Eisenhower administration with the record of the administration which preceded it . Both have been in for 7 A½ years , and you can take any test you want - schools , housing , medical care , jobs , wages , controlling inflation - and you will find that in this administration we have moved forward ; we have had far greater progress than in the Truman administration . And , so , people of America : If you want to go back to what we left , you have an easy choice because that 's what our opponents offer .

They say the way to progress in every instance is to turn the problem over to the Federal Government . If you 've got a problem , whether it 's schools or housing or medical aid , they say set up a huge Government program ; spend a great deal of money , billions of dollars ; weaken the States ' responsibility ; take away the responsibility of individuals ; it 's too complicated ; have all the Federal bureaucrats run the program . That is their platform up and down the line .

He promises to impose a mandatory medical care plan for the aged on every one of the millions of citizens covered by social security , no matter what their personal desires , and leave 3 million Americans with no medical care program at all . My plan would not be compulsory and would provide medical care programs for all those who needed and wanted them . My opponent promises to begin using Federal funds for the payment of doctors ' salaries , opening a door that would surely lead to Federal control of what is taught in our schools .

We want to give to our people . Certainly we want them to have the opportunity to have this protection but we do n't want to reduce the standard of medical care . So how do we do it ? We set up a State - Federal program .

All we have to do is develop them . We have programs , programs that I have enunciated during this campaign that will build the schools , that will improve our medical care , particularly for our older people , that will move us ahead in science , for the new breakthroughs of this scientific revolution that will build a better life for all Americans than we 've had before . And that is to be decided , because I remember one thing in politics I have always used to say when we were growing up .

But our goals are not the same . I want a $ 1.25 an hour minimum wage . I favor medical care for the aged through social security . I favor , as pledged in the platform , legislation to raise teachers salaries as well as in schools , an adequate program of slum clearance and rent housing , and a program of aid to areas of chronic unemployment which would include northern Minnesota . These are my goals .

Therefore , I call to you as fellow members of a great organization , as fellow veterans of the past wars , for us to associate ourselves with action to the welfare of our country and that our motto shall be not only Always Ready but Always First . Senator John F. Kennedy announced the appointment of a 23-member Board of Senior Citizens for Kennedy to help emphasize to the country the importance of medical care for older citizens based on the social security principle . He is going to need effective legislation in this field . Senator Kennedy declared , and we propose to give effective leadership in the White House to achieve our goal .

We 're not going to because the American people recognize that good times are not just as today and that they can be better tomorrow . So , if we 're not going to have a recession , how about our programs for progress for the future ? That is the campaign . And as you look at the sixties and recognize the extraordinary challenges to new problems , I ca n't believe that this country will entrust the future of the aged , a program that will help that have opposed progress in the last 25 years .

I am not satisfied when - Three out of five persons over 65 are trying to get by on cash incomes of less than $ 1,000 a year . Retired couples on social security are receiving an average of $ 120 a month , and widows an average of $ 56 a month in 1960 when the cost of living is at an all-time high . I propose to educate our children , providing full use of the capacity of our plants and men and potential of our industries in the United States , providing medical care for the aged tied to social security , some kind of security to our older citizens , if we are providing opportunity for our citizens to advance their potential , then we are building a strong and vital society here at home , and then we speak with purpose around the world . The strongest force of the United States throughout the world rests with a strong and growing and vital society here in the United States .

In no area is progress more vitally needed than the area of health . The cost of medical care has skyrocketed beyond the reach of many citizens , particularly our older citizens - and yet the present administration requires them to take a pauper 's oath before they can receive assistance . There are too few doctors , too few nurses , and too few hospitals .

What is extreme is the fact of 9 million Americans over the age of 65 trying to survive on incomes of less than $ 1,000 a year . Retired couples living on $ 40 a week . What is extreme is the fact of millions of older Americans who are unable to afford the medical care - the doctors and drugs and hospital services - which they desperately need . And what is extreme is the opposition of the Republican Party to every effort to bring help to our older citizens .

I believe in an America where every child is educated , not according to his means or his race , but according to his capacity - where there are no literacy tests for voting that mean anything because there are no literate citizens - where children go to school for a full schoolday , in a well-lit , well-heated , well-equipped classroom , with enough best paid , best trained teachers to give every child 's individual needs some individual attention - where there are enough college classrooms , dormitories , loans , and scholarships to enable every bright student to pursue his education , instead of wasting in lower positions almost half of our older students who are unable to go on to college today . I believe in an America where one 's later years in life are the best years - years of dignity and security and recognition - where medical care in retirement is provided for in advance by a few cents laid aside each day of work , under the social security system , where older people can find decent and recreation suitable to their needs - where doors are not automatically shut in their faces by any employer , including the Federal Government . For in these crucial years , we shall need their wisdom and counsel . I believe in an America where every family can live in a decent home in a decent neighborhood where children can play in parks and playgrounds , not the streets of slums - where no home is unsafe or unsanitary , on the farm or in the city - where a good doctor and a good hospital are neither too far away nor too expensive , and new research is daily reducing suffering - where modern cities , with modern transportation , enjoy clean , new business districts , downtown as well as in suburbia - and where the water is clean and the air is pure and the streets are safe at night .

Hospitals ? We have built more hospitals in this 7 A½ years of Democratic leadership than they will have generally the standards of health care have been improved . We have more than 7 years ' supply of 7 years . Highways ? You know the record there .

We should have just as much concern about these nursing homes as we do about hospitals , and the Federal Government in connection with Mr. Kennedy 's this serious national deficiency . Medical care under our old-age assistance program needs to be greatly improved . The Congress in its last session took an important step in the direction of providing more medical care for the neediest .

This year again only a single Republican in the Senate voted for medical care for the aged . This year again Mr. Nixon , as the spokesman for his party , speaking to 73 million people in our television debate , said that his efforts to provide medical care through social security were extreme . But I do n't believe it is extreme to help our older citizens get the medical attention they need .

And what a extreme is the opposition of the Republican Party to every effort to bring help to our older citizens . When the Republican Party nominated Mr. Nixon , they not only selected a leader - they selected a man whose record had proven him to be a true heir and representative of this historic Republican tradition - a man who led the opposition to medical care for the aged . And a man who has ever-ready to carry on that opposition .

In 1937 and 1938 , 90 percent of the Republicans voted against the 25-cent minimum wage . This summer , when we tried to improve the standards of social security by providing medical care for the aged tied to social security , again the great majority of the Republicans , over 90 percent , voted against medical care for the aged tied to social security . This year in the session of the members of the House of Representatives who are Republicans voted against the 5 1.25 minimum wage , $ 50 a week for a 40-hour week for an industry , a business , that makes more than a million dollars a year .

Now , what does this mean ? This means that we do want progress in this country , and want to increase , if we , my friends , want to see that progress is to be continued , we must elect a Democratic Congress , and we must elect a Democratic President . Now , if I may , I 'll quote from , what I suppose , is the most eminent newspaper of the Republican Party , the New York Herald Tribune , which , in an editorial , on September 25 , 1960 , said , and I do n't believe in 1960 any American can stand still .

[Applause .] If you agree with a policy of no new starts , a policy which does not develop the resources of the mighty northwest , the Ohio River , if you agree that $ 3.25 minimum wage in a company making more than a million dollars a year is excessive , and , to use Mr. Nixon 's words , extreme ; if you believe that medical care for the aged tied to social security is extreme , if you believe that these programs which I believe are essential to the maintenance of full employment , if you believe that they are too extreme , then you should vote for Mr. Nixon . If you believe that the area redevelopment bill , which has been vetoed twice , which would mean so much to the depressed city and other communities , which are hard hit by chronic unemployment , and you want it vetoed a third time , you should vote for Mr. Nixon .

But the record is written in the Congress , day in and day out. On medical care for the aged tied to social security , which would cost 3 cents a day per person , an average of $ 12 a year would insure any person retiring that they would receive hospital care , nursing care , the cost of drugs , medicine . Now , under the bill which the President signed , a person , if you get sick and you are retired , and you have saved up $ 500 or $ 800 , you have to first exhaust all of that hospital bills , then you take a pauper 's oath that you are medically indigent .

We want to move forward as this district has moved forward . We want better schools , better medical care , better opportunities for our children , more jobs , more industry , more development , more progress , and we must move ahead . So there is one set of responsibilities that we have , and the next President and the next Congress , minimum wage of $ 1.25 an hour , medical care for the aged tied to social security , aid to education , stimulation of housing , urban renewal . These are all programs which have been part one of for a good many years , really since Franklin Roosevelt 's first administration .

Vocational training and other educational programs are prime cases in point , where we can buy invaluable years at bargain prices from the talents of the aged by working with persons of middle age . One of the most important cornerstones of all we believe , and I believe the use of private medical care insurance programs which would enable people to take adequate protection to safeguard their health . I think we should give immediate consideration to the tax deductibility of the cost of health insurance , designed to protect families against catastrophic illnesses that place crippling burdens on our families .

To meet this distress , the Democrats proposed that the medical expenses of retired Americans be financed through the social security system . But Mr. Nixon and the Republicans opposed medical care for the aged and they managed to defeat it in the Congress . A national magazine reported that when the Senate rollcall killing medical care for older citizens was announced , the Vice President smiled .

The purpose of our program is to provide equal opportunity for every American to develop himself , to free life more and more from the stunting effect of economic need , and we have made a good deal for every individual in this Nation to be somebody , to have something to live for , to have a stake in life in the individual as an abiding concern , a concern for his problems as a human being - the possible loss of a job and livelihood through no fault of his own when the economy changes ; the fear that the end of his working years may mean poverty , that the loss of a breadwinner may mean destitution for the widow and children ; the cost of medical care and all of these are some of the searing human concerns that our program aims to minimize and relieve . Both private and public measures . Such efforts toward personal security , first , and , then , toward that humanitarian viewpoint , which at all of us will understand the power and the responsibility of a complex modern society is to work at its best , at its fullest .

Minimum wage - Mr. Nixon 's Republican Party voted 90 percent against a 25-cent minimum wage in the midthirties , and they voted 90 percent against it in the 1960 session . They voted 90 percent against social security in the midthirties , and they voted 90 percent against the medical care for the aged tied to social security in 1960 . This is the party which has stood still , and I do n't believe in 1960 any American can stand still .

And now , if I could spell it out in two or three directions . First , let 's take the problem that we have talked about for the aged . It 's one that is very close to my heart .

We say that in the field of education we are proud that we stand for a program that will build more schools , that will provide much of our teachers ' salaries , but which rejects the program that they have that would endanger the right of the States to control education and that would , in effect , give to the Federal government the power not only to pay teachers , but to tell them what to teach , and that must never happen in the United States of America . We say that the answer to the problem of health care for our old people is our program in the field of medical care for the older citizens - not one like our opponents ' that would n't take care of a section of the community who do n't happen to be on social security , but one that will provide medical care for the aged , it is too extreme . When we try to pass $ 1.25 minimum wage , per hour , $ 50 a week [applause] $ 50 a week , Mr. Nixon says it is extreme

Here it is On these matters my opponent is all talk and no performance . Last August he was unable to level a 2-to-1 congressional majority to do a simple thing , provide a decent program of medical care for the aged , or any other field where he took a prominent role . Now , my friends , we have had a big speech to a deep cut in the buying power of your social security program because he likes the arrangements will bring on another round of ruinous inflation .

You can not possibly tell me that we are going to win this campaign with Mr. Khrushchev in the future when 20 or 25 percent of our capacity is unused , when 4 A½ million Americans are out of work , when 35 percent of our brightest boys and girls graduating from high school never see the inside of a college , and 16 million Americans live on an average social security check of less than $ 72 a month . And this administration says , when we try to provide aid to education , when we try to provide medical care for the aged , it is too extreme . When we try to pass $ 1.25 minimum wage , per hour , $ 50 a week [applause] $ 50 a week , Mr. Nixon says it is extreme

I know that as my mother and father reached their twenties they had some difficult times because of illness , and I know that there 's nothing that touches the hearts of children more than to think of their parents and the problems that they have been . That 's one of the reasons why we have a program in the field of medical care for the older citizens - not one like our opponents ' that would n't take care of a section of the community who do n't happen to be on social security , but one that will provide medical care for the aged , it is too extreme . When we try to pass $ 1.25 minimum wage , per hour , $ 50 a week [applause] $ 50 a week , Mr. Nixon says it is extreme

My opponent says the thing to do is to have the Federal Government take over and to force everybody , except for 3 million who will be in the most , into a system of compulsory health insurance whether they want it or not over 65 . You know what my program is ? I say that every person over 65 who ought to have health insurance , who wants it , should be able to get it and the Federal Government should set up a program so they should be able to afford it ; second , that everybody who ought to have it should be encouraged to get it , but I also say that no one who does not want health insurance should be forced to have it against his will , so that we can maintain the private system in this country which is essential for medical care . So much for these two examples .

[Applause .] Any party which opposed , when it began , social security , 90 percent , who voted 95 percent against medical care for the aged in the midthirties , who voted 90 percent in the House of Representatives against $ 1.25 an hour in 1960 , any party which has opposed housing legislation , medical care for the aged tied to social security , any party which goes to the people in 1960 , saying we never had it so good , that prosperity has never been higher - I do n't believe that they are for the best interests of this country in the Congress sixties . [Applause .

[Cheers and applause .] And that is why we have a program for medical care for the aged , a program which will provide that all of our citizens , over 65 who want health insurance will be able to get it , will have a choice , but that no one who does not want it will be forced to have it against his will . That is the American way to do this .

So , on this particular issue I say that the very fact that I stand against this wasting of the people 's money , that I stand against progress , that I will produce progress , but would only produce more spending , indicates that I am in and a part of your problems - and I pledge to you that I will always speak that concern in my speeches in the future .

[Response from the audience .] I want someone to tell me a single piece of domestic legislation that Mr. Nixon ever proposed that stood for progress for the people , from minimum wage , social security - this summer we tried to pass a bill for medical care for the older citizens . Under the bill , which the President signed , before you or your mother and father , who may be retired , who may have a heart attack or cancer or sick for several months - before they can get any assistance under that program , they first have to sign a petition that they are medically indigent .

In other words , we have here , you see , a program which covers all of our older citizens , including the 3 million not covered by our opponent 's , which forces nobody into the program who does n't want it , and which provides more benefits , and a greater choice of benefits than does our opponent . And it is getting tired of having him go around the country and say that we , my friends , have been too reluctant to move ahead . Why , the fact is we have moved forward , and we have moved forward in every area of our responsibility , and we are going to move forward in the future . And I say to you today that , as we make that fight for progress , we will make that fight for you , we will make that fight for peace , we will make that fight for freedom , because I realize that the money we spend , the promises we make , are not paid for by you , and not by Jack 's money , either , but by yours .